

## **WEAPONS, VIOLENCE AND SCHOOL SAFETY**

The School Board believes that students and staff are entitled to learn and work in a school environment free of violence, threats and disruptive behavior. Students are expected to conduct themselves with respect for others and in accordance with Board policies, school rules, reasonable unwritten behavior expectations, and applicable state and federal laws.

School staff is required to immediately report incidents of prohibited conduct by students to the building administrator/designee for investigation and appropriate action.

### **I. PROHIBITED CONDUCT**

Students, staff and all other persons are prohibited from engaging in the following conduct on school property, while in attendance at school or at any school-sponsored activity, or at any time or place that such conduct directly interferes with the operations, discipline or general welfare of the school:

- A. Possession and/or use of articles commonly used or designed to inflict bodily harm and/or to threaten, intimidate, coerce or harass another person. Possession and or use of articles are allowed when used in an approved instructional activity. Examples of such articles include but are not limited to firearms, BB guns, pellet guns, any other kind of gun, ammunition, explosives, cross-bows, brass knuckles, switchblades, knives, chains, clubs, Kung Fu stars and nunchucks;
- B. Use of any object, although not necessarily designed to be a weapon, to inflict bodily harm and/or to threaten, intimidate, coerce or harass another person. Examples of such articles include but are not limited to bats, belts, picks, pencils, compasses, objects capable of ignition (e.g., matches, lighters), files, tools of any sort, and replicas of weapons (including toys);
- C. Violent or threatening behavior including but not limited to fighting, assault and/or battery, taking hostages, threats to commit violence against persons or property (e.g., verbal or written death threats, threats of bodily harm, bomb threats);
- D. Verbal or written statements (including those made on or through an electronic device) which threaten, intimidate, or harass others;
- E. Willful and malicious damage to school or personal property;

- F. Stealing or attempting to steal school or personal property;
- G. Lewd, indecent or obscene acts or expressions of any kind;
- H. Violations of the school unit's drug/alcohol and tobacco policies;
- I. Violations of state or federal laws; and
- J. Any other conduct that may be harmful to persons or property.

## **II. DISCIPLINARY ACTION**

Principals may suspend and/or recommend expulsion of students who violate this policy based upon the facts of each case and in accordance with applicable state and federal laws. Conduct which violates this policy is deliberately disobedient and deliberately disorderly within the meaning of 20-A MRSA § 1001(9) and will be grounds for expulsion if found necessary for the peace and usefulness of the school. Such conduct may also be grounds for expulsion under other provisions of 20-A MRSA § 1001 (9 and 9-A) that specifically prohibit the use and possession of weapons, infractions of violence, and possession, furnishing, and trafficking of scheduled drugs.

Students who are found to have brought a firearm (as defined by federal law) to school shall be expelled for a period of not less than one year, unless this requirement is modified by the Superintendent on a case-by-case basis.

All firearm violations shall be referred to law enforcement authorities as required by law. Other violations of this policy shall be referred to law enforcement authorities at the discretion of the Superintendent.

Students with disabilities shall be disciplined in accordance with applicable federal and state laws/regulations and Board Policy JKF Disciplinary Removal of Students with Disabilities.

## **III. USE OF FIREARMS AND OTHER WEAPONS IN INSTRUCTIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Nothing in this policy shall prevent the school system from offering instructional activities related to firearms or other objects that are generally considered weapons (e.g., bows and arrows) or from allowing a firearm or other object generally considered a weapon to be brought to school for instructional activities (e.g., archery, hunter safety) approved by the school system so long as appropriate safeguards have been adopted to

ensure student and staff safety. No weapons may be used in instructional activities or brought to school for instructional activities unless the Superintendent/designee has given specific permission in advance.

#### **IV. NOTIFICATION TEAM/CONFIDENTIALITY**

Maine law authorizes law enforcement officers and criminal justice agencies to share with a superintendent or principal information pertaining to a juvenile when the information is credible and indicates an imminent danger to the safety of students or school personnel on school grounds or at a school function. Maine law requires the District Attorney to notify the superintendent when a juvenile is charged with use or threatened use of force or is adjudicated as having committed one or more juvenile crimes that involve the use or threatened use of force.

Within ten days, or immediately if necessary for school safety, the Superintendent shall convene a notification team. The notification team must include the administrator/designee of the school building where the student attends, at least one classroom teacher to whom the student is assigned, a guidance counselor, and the student's parent/guardian. The notification team shall determine on this basis of need which school employees are entitled to receive information concerning allegations or adjudications of use or threatened use of force. Information received by the Superintendent/designee and disclosed to the notification team and/or disclosed to school employees is confidential and may not become part of the student's educational record.

The Superintendent shall ensure that confidentiality training is provided to all school employees who have access to this information.

Legal Reference: 5 MRSA § 4681 et seq.  
15 M.R.S.A. §§ 3301-A; 3308(7)(E); 3009  
17-A MRSA §§ 2(9); 2(12-A)  
20 USCA § 7151 (Gun-Free Schools Act)  
20-A MRSA §§ 1001(9); 1001(9-A); 1055(11); 6552

Cross-Reference: ACAA - Harassment and Sexual Harassment of Students  
ADC - Tobacco Use and Possession Electronic Cigarettes/  
Vaporizer Cigarettes (E-Cigarettes) Tobacco, Nicotine,  
Illegal & Controlled Substances Use and Possession  
EBCA - Crisis Response Plan  
JICH - Drug and Alcohol Use by Students  
JK - Student Discipline  
JKD - Suspension of Students  
JKE - Expulsion of Students

1<sup>st</sup> Reading: 03/21/17  
Adopted: 04/18/17

**CODE: JICIA**

JKF - Disciplinary Removal of Students with Disabilities

JIH - Questioning and Searches of Students

KLG - Relations with Law Enforcement Authorities

1<sup>st</sup> Reading: 03/21/17

Adopted: 04/18/17